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**1. Which of the following might the Scrum Team discuss during a sprint Retrospective?**

- a) Methods of communication
- b) The way the Scrum Team does Sprint Planning
- c) Skills needed to improve the Development Team's ability to deliver
- d) It's definition of Done
- e) All of the above

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**2. While under development, the environment in which a product will be used changes and emerges. What is the effect on the Product Backlog?**

- a) There is no effect, because it has to stay the same until the end of the project.
- b) It is converted into requirements specification to ensure stability
- c) It is archived and a new product backlog is created to take its place
- d) It evolves to reflect what the product needs to be most valuable

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**3. Which of the following is the development team not responsible for?**

- a) Monitoring and optimizing the work required to meet the sprint goal at least daily.
- b) Planning how to meet the Sprint Goal.
- c) Selecting the product owner
- d) Resolving internal conflicts
- e) Monitoring and increasing productivity.

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**4. Which topics should be discussed in the Sprint Review?**

- a) The process
- b) Sprint results
- c) Coding practices
- d) All of the above

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**5. Which phrase best describes a Product Owner?**

- a) Team manager
- b) Value optimizer
- c) Requirements engineer
- d) Go-between development team and customers

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**6. Which output from the Sprint Planning meeting provides the Development Team with a target and overarching direction for the Sprint?**

- a) The release plan
- b) The sprint goal
- c) Sprint review minutes
- d) The sprint backlog

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**7. A Sprint Review is the only time that stakeholders and the Scrum Team come together.**

- a) True
- b) False

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**8. Who creates a Product Backlog item's estimate?**

- a) The Development Team alone.
- b) The Product Owner with input from the Development Team.
- c) The most senior people in the organization, including architects and subject matter experts.
- d) The Development Team after clarifying requirements with the product owner.
- e) The scrum master.

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**9. When multiple scrum teams are working on the same project, they should make sure that each team has different Sprint start dates.**

- a) True
- b) False

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**10. During a sprint, when is new work or further decomposition of work added to the sprint backlog?**

- a) During the Daily Scrum after the Development Team approves them.
- b) When the Product Owner identifies new work.
- c) When the Scrum Master has time to enter them.
- d) As soon as possible after they are identified.

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**11. During a sprint retrospective, for what is the Scrum Master responsible?**

- a) Prioritizing the resulting action items
- b) Summarizing and reporting the discussions to management
- c) Acting as scribe to capture development team's answers
- d) Facilitating and also participating as a scrum team member

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**12. Drawing a trend line through a release burndown Chart indicates?**

- a) When all Sprint Backlog work will be completed and the Scrum Team will be released for other work
- b) When the work remaining will likely be completed if nothing changes on the backlog or the Development Team
- c) Cost of the Project
- d) When the project will be over if the Product Owner removes work that is equal in effort to any new work that is added

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**13. A properly functioning Scrum team will have at least one Release Sprint and may well have several.**

- a) True
- b) False

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**14. Which three activities will a Product Owner likely engage in during a Sprint?**

- a) Update the Sprint burndown chart
- b) Prioritize the Development Team's activities
- c) Run the Daily Scrum
- d) Work with the stakeholders
- e) Provide feedback
- f) Answer questions from, the Development Team about items in the current Sprint

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**15. What are some consequences if a Development Team does not have a consistent definition of done from Sprint to Sprint?**

- a) The Development Team may not know how many Product Backlog items it can do in a Sprint
- b) The Product Owner may not know what he/she is inspecting at the Sprint Review
- c) The Product Owner may be unable to gauge the progress toward his/her goals
- d) The Development Team, may not know what work is entailed in completing selected Product Backlog items
- e) All of the above

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**16. As the Sprint Planning meeting progresses, the workload is getting to be greater than the Development Team's capacity. Which two actions make the most sense to do? (choose 2 answers)**

- a) Ask the Development Team to work overtime for this Sprint and promise that it won't happen again
- b) Start the Sprint and recruit additional Development Team members
- c) Cancel the Sprint
- d) Remove or change selected Product Backlog items
- e) The Development Team ensures that the Product Owner is aware, starts the Sprint and monitors progress

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**17. Software dependencies could influence how the Product Owner orders Product Backlog items**

- a) True
- b) False

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**18. How often should customer satisfaction be measured?**

- a) Annually
- b) Quarterly
- c) Daily
- d) Frequently

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**19. When many Scrum Teams are working on the same product, should all of their increments be integrated every Sprint?**

- a) No, that is far too hard and must be done in a hardening Sprint
- b) No, each Scrum Team stands alone
- c) Yes, but only for Scrum Teams whose work has dependencies
- d) Yes, otherwise the Product Owners (and stakeholders) may not be able to accurately inspect what is done

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**20. Which is NOT a valid consideration when ordering a Product Backlog?**

- a) Alignment with business strategy and goals
- b) Risk
- c) Importance to customers
- d) Development Team tools and techniques
- e) Dependencies on other Product Backlog items

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**21. A product Backlog is: (choose 3 answers)**

- a) An inventory of things to be done for the Product
- b) Ordered based on priority, value, dependencies and risk
- c) An exhaustive list of upfront approved requirements to be implemented for the system
- d) Managed by the Product Owner
- e) Only visible to the Product Owner and stakeholders

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**22. Which of the following practices might help the Product Owner minimize waste in developing and sustaining the Product Backlog? (Choose 2 answers)**

- a) Let others manage the Product Backlog
- b) Only fully describe Product Backlog items when it seems sure that they are likely to be implemented
- c) Write or cause Product Backlog items to be written clearly, and with as little ambiguity as possible
- d) Always write the Product Backlog items as computer code that will later just be tested by developers

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**23. Why is it important that there is only one Product Owner per product? (Choose 3 answers)**

- a) It is clear who is accountable for the ultimate succes of the product
- b) The Development Team always knows who determines priorities.
- c) It helps the economy by increasing employment
- d) It helps avoid barriers to effective communication and rapid decision making
- e) The Scrum Master knows who will be his back-up whenever he goes on vacation

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**24. What percent of the time should a Product Owner dedicate to the Scrum Team? (Choose two)**

- a) 100%
- b) 40% or more if the stakeholders agree
- c) Just enough time to keep the developers from complaining
- d) Enough time to avoid the waste that is created by delaying functional answers to the Development team
- e) Enough to maximize the value being delivered in the increment
- f) As much as the stakeholders want to budget. Business analysts take over the role the rest of the time

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**25. The “cone of uncertainty” can be used to do what?**

- a) Determine the cost of a project before it is begun
- b) Project what will be complete by a given Sprint
- c) Determine whether to cut quality, similar to the “Iron Triangle” of software development
- d) Illustrate that, as a forecast lengthens, it is increasingly less certain

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**26. The Development Team finds out during the Sprint that they aren’t likely to build everything they forecasted. What would you expect a Product Owner to do?**

- a) Cancel the Sprint
- b) Change the Sprint Goal
- c) Re-work the selected Product Backlog items with the Development Team to meet the Sprint Goal
- d) Skip Product Backlog refinement activities
- e) Inform management that more resources are needed

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**27. Which is the most important stakeholder Product Owners must satisfy?**

- a) The company owner or shareholders
- b) Executive staff
- c) The Chief Product Owner
- d) The Product's users

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**28. What might indicate to a Product Owner that she needs to work more with the Scrum Team?**

- a) She isn't working full time with the Scrum Team
- b) The increment presented at the Sprint Review does not reflect what she thought she had asked for
- c) Developers leave the team
- d) The acceptance tests don't appear to be complete

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**29. The Product Owner must use (choose all that apply):**

- a) Release burndown diagram
- b) Burndown chart
- c) Feature burn-up
- d) Critical Path Analysis
- e) Refactoring
- f) Project gantt chart
- g) None of the above

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**30. What typically happens if the Product Backlog is not sufficiently clear at Sprint Planning?**

- a) The Development Team has difficulties creating a forecast of work for the Sprint
- b) Nothing in particular
- c) It is compensated if the Product Owner gives the team a clear Sprint Goal instead
- d) The meeting is cancelled so refinement can be done first
- e) The Scrum master shouldn't allow this to happen. Look for a new Scrum Master and restart the Sprint

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